



Grade conversions for study achievements at partner universities

The following tables apply - unless otherwise stated - exclusively to the conversion of individual academic achievements at universities; they are not suitable for the evaluation of complete school or university degree certificates (in some countries there are different rules for Bachelor's or Master's overall evaluations and / or for school grades).

For countries with "decimal point grades" (e.g. 10 - 9.9 - 9.8 ...) the exact conversion of whole and third notes is given in each case.

Almost universally, the "modified Bavarian formula" is used for grade conversion.

Modified Bavarian formula:

Maximum grade minus achieved grade, divided by maximum grade minus lowest passing grade, the result multiplied by three, plus 1

ECTS

Maximum score: A

lowest passing grade: E

		Calculation basis	EN	
A	excellent	Best 10%	1	1,0
B	very good	Next 25%	2	1,7
C	good	Next 30%		2,3
D	satisfactory	Next 25%	3	3,0
E	sufficient	Lowest 10%	4	4,0
FX	fail	Failed - improvements are required before credit is given.	5	5,0
F		Failed - significant improvements are required		

Denmark

Maximum score: 12

lowest pass mark: 2

		DNK	EN	
A+	excellent	12	1	1,0
A		11		1,3
B	very good	10	2	1,7
		9		2,0
		8		
C	good	7	3	2,3
		6		2,7
		5		3,0
D	satisfactory	4	4	3,3
		3		3,7
E	sufficient	2		4,0
FX	fail	1	5	5,0
		0		
F		-3		

Finland

Maximum score: 3 or 5

lowest passing grade: 1

Rating: 3 - 1 (nine levels)	FIN	EN	
laudatur (erinomaisesti suoritettu)	3,0	1	1,0
laudatur (hyvin suoritettu)	3-		1,3
laudatur (tydyttävästi suoritettu)	2,5	2	1,7
cum laude approbatur (erinomaisesti suoritettu)	2+		2,0
cum laude approbatur (hyvin suoritettu)	2,0		2,3
cum laude approbatur (tydyttävästi suoritettu)	2-	3	2,7
approbatur (erinomaisesti suoritettu)	1,5		3,3
approbatur (hyvin suoritettu)	1+	4	3,7
approbatur (tydyttävästi suoritettu)	1,0		4,0
hylätty	0	5	5,0

Rating: 5 - 1	FIN	EN	
kiitettävä	5	1	1,0
erittäin hyvä	4	2	1,7
hyvä	3		2,3
erittäin tyydyttävä	2	3	3,3
tydyttävä	1	4	4,0
hylätty	0		
hyväksytty	H	insufficient	

France

Maximum score: 20

lowest pass mark: 10

According to an agreement between the Université de Strasbourg and the Landshut University of Applied Sciences, the allocation tables for the Baccalauréat are used within the student exchange:

FR	LA	FR	LA	FR	LA
15,9 - 20	1,0				
15,7 - 15,8					
15,4 - 15,6	1,3	12,9 - 13,1	2,3	10,8	3,3
15,2 - 15,3		12,7 - 12,8		10,7	
14,9 - 15,1		12,4 - 12,6		10,6	
14,7 - 14,8		12,2 - 12,3		10,5	
14,4 - 14,6	1,7	11,9 - 12,1	2,7	10,4	3,7
14,2 - 14,3		11,7 - 11,8		10,3	
13,9 - 14,1		11,4 - 11,6		10,2	
13,6 - 13,7	2,0	11,2 - 11,3	3,0	10,1	4,0
13,4 - 13,6		10,9 - 11,0		10,0	
13,2 - 13,3		10,9		under 10.0	

Great Britain, Ireland

Maximum score: 100

lowest passing grade: 40

UK / IRL		EN	
First Class Honours	76 - 100 %	1	1,0
	70 - 75 %		1,3
2nd Class Honours - Upper Division	67 - 69 %	2	1,7
	63 - 66 %		2,0
	60 - 62 %		2,3
2nd Class Honours - Lower Division	57 - 59 %	3	2,7
	53 - 56 %		3,0
	50 - 52 %		3,3
3rd Class Honours	46 - 49 %	4	3,7
	40 - 45 %		4,0
Fail	below 40 %	5	5,0

Edinburgh Napier University	EN	
D5	1	1,0
D4		
D3		
D2		
D1		1,3
P5		
P4	2	1,7
P3		2,0
P2	3	2,7
P1	4	3,7
F1 - F5 (F6)	5	5,0

Italy

Maximum score:30

lowest

pass mark:18

IT	EN	
30	1	1,0
29		1,3
28		
27	2	1,7
26		2,0
25		2,3
24		
23	3	2,7
22		3,0
21		3,3
20		
19	4	3,7
18		4,0
0 - 17	5	5,0

Latvia

Maximum score: 10

lowest passing grade: 4

FVO	EN	
10	1	1,0
9		1,3
8	2	2,0
7		2,3
6	3	3,0
5		3,3
4	4	4,0
< 4	5	5,0

Lithuania

Maximum score: 10

lowest passing grade: 4

LTU	EN	
10	1	1,0
9		1,3
8	2	2,0
7		2,3
6	3	3,0
5		3,3
4	4	4,0
< 4	5	5,0

Netherlands

Maximum score: 10 (9)

lowest passing grade: 6 (5,5)

NL	EN	
10,0	1	1,0
9,0		
8,7		1,3
8,3	2	1,7
8,0		
7,7		2,0
7,3		2,3
7,0	3	2,7
6,7		
6,3		3,0
6,0	4	3,3
5,5		3,7
< 5,5	5	4,0
		5,0

Portugal

Maximum score: 20

lowest pass mark: 10

P		EN	
muito bom com distincao e louvor	20	1	1,0
muito bom com distincao	19		2
	18	1,7	
bom com distincao	17	3	2,0
	16		2,3
bom	15	4	2,7
	14		3,0
suficiente	13	5	3,3
	12		3,7
	11		4,0
mediocre	7 - 9		
meow	0 - 6		5,0

Romania

Maximum score: 10

lowest passing grade: 5

RO	EN	
10	1	1,0
9	2	1,7
8		2,0
7	3	2,7
6		3,3
5	4	4,0
0 - 4	5	5,0

Sweden

Maximum grade: good or A
lowest pass mark: pass or E

3-stage

väl godkänd (VG) / pass with distinction	passed with flying colors
godkänd (G) / pass	Passed
underkänd / fail	failed

not numerically transferable
(ME / OE only)

5-stage

SE	EN	EN
A / Utmärkt / Excellent	1	1,0
B / Mycket bra / Very good		1,3
C / Bra / Good	2	2,3
D / Tillfredsställande / Satisfactory	3	3,0
E / Tillräckligt / Sufficient	4	4,0
F / Fail	5	5,0

Slovakia

Maximum score: 1 = A
lowest passing grade: 3 = E

SK			EN	
výborne / excellent	A	1	1	1,0
veľmi dobre / very good	B	1,5	2	1,7
dobre / good	C	2		2,0
uspokojivo / satisfactory	D	2,5	3	2,7
dostatočne / sufficient	E	3		3,3
nedostatočný / insufficient	FX	4	5	5,0

Spain

Maximum score: 10

lowest passing grade: 5

ES			EN	
Matrícula de Honor	10,0	10,0	1	1,0
sobresaliente	9,0 - 9,9	9,5 - 9,9		1,3
		9,0 - 9,4		
notable	7,0 - 8,9	8,5 - 8,9	2	1,7
		8,0 - 8,4		2,0
		7,4 - 7,9		2,3
		6,8 - 7,3	2,7	
aprobado	5,0 - 6,9	6,2 - 6,7	3	3,0
		5,8 - 6,2		3,3
		5,4 - 5,7	4	3,7
		5,0 - 5,3		4,0
suspense	0- 4,9	0-4,9	5	5,0

Czech Republic

Maximum score: excellently

lowest passing grade: good

CZ	EN
výborne / excellent	1
velmi dobre / very good	2
dobře / good	3
nevyhovel / insufficient	5

Turkey

Maximum grade:100 or A or 4.0

lowest

passing grade:50 or D or 1,0

Different grading systems are used at universities. The most important examples:

Marks	EN	
95 - 100	1	1,0
90 - 94		1,3
85 - 89	2	1,7
80 - 84		2,0
75 - 79		2,3
70 - 74	3	2,7
65 - 69		3,0
58 - 64		3,3
52 - 57	4	3,7
50 - 52		4,0
40 - 49	5	5,0
0 - 39		

letter grade	Value	EN	
A	4,0	1	1,0
A-	3,7		1,3
B+	3,3	2	1,7
B	3,0		2,0
B-	2,7		2,3
C+	2,3	3	2,7
C	2,0		3,0
C-	1,7		3,3
D+	1,3	4	3,7
D	1,0		4,0
D-	0,7	5	4,3
F	0,0		5,0
NG	0,0		

Istanbul Aydin University

Marks	letter grade	EN	
95 - 100	AA	1	1,0
90 - 94			1,3
85 - 89	BA	2	1,7
80 - 84	BB		2,0
75 - 79	CB		2,3
70 - 74	CC	3	2,7
60 - 69	DC		3,0
50 - 59	DD	4	4,0
40 - 49	FD	5	5,0
0 - 39	FF		



Cyprus (Republic of)

Maximum score: 10

lowest passing grade: 5

CYP	EN	
10	1	1,0
9		1,7
8		2,0
7	2	2,7
6		3,3
5		4,0
<5	5	5,0

Australia

Queensland (University of the Sunshine Coast):

Maximum Full semester programme: 48 CP / 1 CP = 0.6 ECTS credits
 grade:100 or A or 7
 lowest pass mark:50 or
 D or 4

Grades	Percentage	Degrees A - F	Scale	EN	
High Distinction (H / HD)	92 - 100 %	A	7	1	1,0
	85 - 92 %				1,3
Distinction (D / DN)	82 - 84 %	B	6	2	1,7
	78 - 81 %				2,0
	75 - 77 %				2,3
Credit (C / CR)	72 - 74 %	C	5	3	2,7
	68 - 71 %				3,0
	65 - 67 %				3,3
Passport (P / PS)	58 - 64 %	D	4	4	3,7
	50 - 57 %				4,0
Fail (F/FL)	0 - 49 %	E	3	5	5,0
			2 (25%)		
		F	1		

Victoria (La Trobe University):

Maximum score: 100 or A Full semester programme: 60 CP / 1 CP = 0.5 ECTS
 lowest passing grade: credits 50 or D

Grades	Percentage	Degrees A - F	EN	
High Distinction (HD)	90 - 100 %	A	1	1,0
	80 - 89 %			1,3
Distinction (D / DN)	77 - 79 %	B	2	1,7
	73 - 76 %			2,0
	70 - 72 %			2,3
Credit (C / CR)	67 - 69 %	C	3	2,7
	63 - 66 %			3,0
	60 - 62 %			3,3

Passport (P / PS)	55 - 59 %	D	4	3,7
	50 - 54 %			4,0
Fail (F/N)	0 - 49 %	N	5	5,0

China

Maximum score: 100% or A or 5
 lowest passing grade: 60% or D or 2

VRC				EN	
excellent	100 - 95	A	5	1	1,0
	90 - 94				1,3
very good	89 - 85	B	4	2	2,0
	84 - 80				2,3
good	75 - 79	C	3	3	2,7
	74 - 70				3,0
passport	65 - 69	D	2	4	3,3
	64 - 60				3,7
fail	59 - 0	F	1	5	5,0

Canada (British Columbia / Vancouver Island University)

Maximum grade:A or 4
 lowest passing grade:C or 2

CAN		EN	
A	4,0	1	1,0
A-	3,7		1,3
B+	3,3	2	2,0
B	3,0		2,3
B-	2,7	3	3,0
C+	2,3	4	3,7
C	2,0		4,0
C-	1,7	5	5,0
D+	1,3		
D	1,0		

D-	0,7		
F	0,0		

USA

Maximum grade:A or 4
 pass mark:C or 2 or D or 1

lowest

USA	DE (with min. = D or 1)		DE (with min. = C or 2)				
A+	1	1,0	1	1,0			
A		1,3		1,3			
A-			2		1,7	1,7	
B+	1,7	2,0					
B				2,0			2,3
B-	2,3	2,7					
C+				3	3,0		
C			2,7			3,3	
C-	3	3,0					4,0
D+				4	3,3		
D	3,7	4,7					
D-			4,0			5,0	
F							5,0